

Advances in African Economic, Social and Political Development

Series Editors

Diery Seck, CREPOL—Center for Research on Political Economy, Dakar, Senegal

Juliet U. Elu, Morehouse College, Atlanta, GA, USA

Yaw Nyarko, New York University, New York, NY, USA

Africa is emerging as a rapidly growing region, still facing major challenges, but with a potential for significant progress – a transformation that necessitates vigorous efforts in research and policy thinking. This book series focuses on three intricately related key aspects of modern-day Africa: economic, social and political development. Making use of recent theoretical and empirical advances, the series aims to provide fresh answers to Africa's development challenges. All the socio-political dimensions of today's Africa are incorporated as they unfold and new policy options are presented. The series aims to provide a broad and interactive forum of science at work for policymaking and to bring together African and international researchers and experts. The series welcomes monographs and contributed volumes for an academic and professional audience, as well as tightly edited conference proceedings. Relevant topics include, but are not limited to, economic policy and trade, regional integration, labor market policies, demographic development, social issues, political economy and political systems, and environmental and energy issues.

All titles in the series are peer-reviewed. The book series is indexed in SCOPUS.

Alexey M. Vasiliev · Denis A. Degterev ·
Timothy M. Shaw
Editors

Africa and the Formation of the New System of International Relations—Vol. II

Beyond Summit Diplomacy: Cooperation
with Africa in the Post-pandemic World

 Springer

Editors

Alexey M. Vasiliev 
Institute for African Studies, Russian
Academy of Science
Moscow, Russia

Timothy M. Shaw 
University of Massachusetts Boston
Boston, MA, USA

Denis A. Degterev 
Institute for African Studies of the Russian
Academy of Sciences
Moscow, Russia

Higher School of Economics
Moscow, Russia

ISSN 2198-7262

ISSN 2198-7270 (electronic)

Advances in African Economic, Social and Political Development

ISBN 978-3-031-34040-6

ISBN 978-3-031-34041-3 (eBook)

<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-34041-3>

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2023

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Contents

African Summitry: Representation of “External Other” in the “Power Transit” Era	1
Alexey M. Vasiliev, Denis A. Degterev, and Timothy M. Shaw	
African Agency in Post-Pandemic World	
The Interface Between Article 4(h) of the Constitutive Act and the African People’s Agency: The Role of the AU in Post-Pandemic African Diplomacy	19
Korwa G. Adar and Claire A. Amuhaya	
The Global Demographic Change and Africa–Asia Relations: Beyond Big Power Summits	37
Yoichi Mine	
Post-COVID-19 African Development Challenges in African Think Tanks Studies	53
Alla Yu. Borzova	
Cameroon and China Educational Cooperation in the Post-COVID Era: The Case of Chinese Language Teaching and Learning	69
Célestine L. D. Mangué and Jean Gonondo	
Promotion Strategies for Mitigating the Impact of COVID-19 on Kenya’s Exports	85
Peter Mwencha and Christine Sitawa	
Intra-African Trade in Services and the AFCFTA	101
Majune K. Socrates, Judy Kiende Kaaria, and Evelyne Nyathira Kihiu	
Trading African Art at Sotheby’s: A Story Told by Lions or Hunters?	121
Oksana A. Morgunova-Petrunko	

Great Powers Summits on Cooperation with Africa

Diplomacy on Regional and Inter-Regional Levels: What Works, Why and for Whom?	131
Johannes Muntschick	

The EU and Turkey’s Development Aid Policies in Sub-Saharan Africa: Unpacking the Similarities and Differences	153
Samiratou Dipama and Emel Parlar Dal	

TICAD and FOCAC Summit Diplomacy: Similarities and Differences	171
Anastasia A. Zaballa	

Beyond Summitry: The Role of Hard and Soft Power in Turkey’s Africa Strategy	187
Elem Eyrice-Tepeciklioğlu	

Decoding of Turkey’s Last Two Decades in Africa	205
Mehmet Özkan and Serhat Orakçı	

Healthcare Cooperation and Regional Initiatives in Africa

Resource Flows in D R Congo Public Health and Healthcare in the COVID-19 Pandemic	221
John M. Janzen	

China in Fight Against COVID-19 and Its Consequences for Africa	237
Tatiana L. Deych	

EU Efforts to Increase the Pandemic Preparedness on a Global Scale Before the COVID-19 Outbreak	251
Olga S. Kulkova	

India-Africa: Development Cooperation in Healthcare	269
Andrey G. Volodin	

Conflicts and Political Process Despite COVID Pandemics

Managing Conflict and Political Processes Despite COVID-19	285
Philip Attuquayefio and Henrietta Mensa-Bonsu	

The African Union—United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID): Mission Accomplished?	301
Sergey V. Kostelyanets	

The EU Peacekeeping Strategy in Mali: Challenges and Prospects	317
Svetlana A. Bokeriya	

Land Conflicts in Côte D’Ivoire in 1990s as a Premise for the Civil War 329
Alexander Yu. Shipilov

The Oromo Revolution: How Have Interethnic Relations Changed in Ethiopia? 341
Ivan D. Loshkariov and Natalia V. Ivkina

Conflict Development and African Union Security Management Capacity Challenges 363
Celestine Bassey

Acronyms

AA	Anadolu Agency
AAGC	Asia-Africa Growth Corridor
ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation
ACET	African Centre for Economic Transformation
ACLED	Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACT	Access to COVID-19 Tools
ADIACI	Association de la defense des interets des autochtones de Cote d'Ivoire
AECR	African Economic Research Consortium
AfCFTA	African Continental Free Trade Area
AFCOR	Africa Task Force for Novel Coronavirus
AHSG	Assembly of Heads of States and Government
AIIMS	All India Institute of Medical Sciences
AMA	African Medicines Agency
AMC	Advance Market Commitment
AMIS	African Union Mission in Darfur
AMISOM	African Union Mission to Somalia
APRM	African Peer Review Mechanism
ARV	Antiretroviral
ASF	African Standby Force
ATTN	Africa Think Tank Network
AU	African Union
AVAT	African Vaccine Acquisition Trust
AVATT	Africa Vaccine Acquisition Task Team
BIDPA	Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
BSO	Business Support Organization
CI	Confucius Institute
CAR	Central African Republic
CCFF	Compensatory and Contingency Financing Facility

CDC	Centre for Disease Control
CEPII	Centre d'Etudes Prospectives et d'Informations Internationales
CEPR	Center for Economic Policy Research
CFF	Compensatory Financing Facility
CGE	Computable General Equilibrium
CINC	Composite Index of National Capability
COVAX	COVID-19 Vaccines Global Access
COVID-19	Coronavirus disease of 2019
CPA	Cotonou Partnership Agreement
CSOs	Civil Society Organizations
CSSDA	Conference on Security, Stability, Development and Cooperation in Africa
DDT	Dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane
DEIK	Organization of Turkey's Foreign Economic Relation Board
DiD	Difference-in-Difference
DP	Degree of Plausibility
DPA	Darfur Peace Agreement
DW	Deutsche Welle
EASBRIG	East Africa Standby Brigade
EASF	East Africa Standby Force
EBOPS	Extended Balance of Payments Services
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECDC	European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EDTCP	European and Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership
EDF	European Development Fund
EFFORT	Endowment Fund for the Rehabilitation of Tigray
EFSD	European Fund for Sustainable Development
EIB	European Investment Bank
EMA	European Medicines Agency
EPA	Export Promotion Agency
EPPs	Export Promotion Programs
EPRDF	Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front
ERS	Economic Recovery Strategy
ESAF	Extended Structural Adjustment Facility
ETB	Ethiopian Birr
EU	European Union
EUCAP Mali	European Union Civilian Capacity Building Mission to Mali
EUTF	European Union Emergency Trust Fund
EUTM Mali	European Training Mission to Mali
EWS	Early Warning System
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FD	First-Difference
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment

FETÖ	Fethullahist Terrorist Organisation
FOCAC	Forum on China–Africa Cooperation
FOMAC	Force Multinationale de l’Afrique Centrale
FPC	Fresh Produce Consortium
FPEAK	Fresh Produce Exporters Association of Kenya
FPI	Front Populaire Ivoirien
FSNET	Food Systems Research Network for Africa
FT	Financial Times
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunisation
GCA	Global Coalition for Africa
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNA	Government of National Accord
GoS	Government of Sudan
HERA	Health Emergency Preparedness and Response Authority
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Viruses
HRW	Human Rights Watch
HTTC	Higher Teachers’ Training College
IAFS	India Africa Forum Summit
IAHSP	India Africa Health Sciences Collaborative Platform
ICCR	Indian Council for Cultural Relations
ICG	International Crisis Group
ICMR	Indian Council of Medical Research
IDRC	International Development Research Centre
IHH	İnsan Hak ve Hürriyetleri ve İnsani Yardım Vakfı (Humanitarian Relief Foundation)
IMC	Integrated Marketing Communication Strategy
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISWAP	Islamic State’s West Africa Province
ITEC	Indian Technical and Economic Cooperation
IWT	Illegal Wildlife Trade
JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JCI	Joint Commission International
JRDACI	Jeunesse du Rassemblement Démocratique Africain de Côte d’Ivoire
KEPROBA	Kenya Exports Promotions and Branding Agency
KFC	Kenya Flower Council
KIPRA	Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis
KMC	Kenya Meat Commission
LD	Level of Dissonance
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
LoC	Lines of Credit
LOCI	League des originaires de la Cote d’Ivoire
MDC	Movement of Democratic Change
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals

MEA	Ministry of External Affairs
MINUSMA	United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali
MoFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MONUSCO	United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
NARC	North African Regional Capability
NASBRIG	North Africa Regional Standby Brigade
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NC	Necessary Condition
NDICI	Neighbourhood, Development, and International Cooperation Instrument
NEIA	National Export Insurance Access
NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development
NGOs	Non- governmental Organizations
NPFL	National Patriotic Front of Liberia
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of Islamic Cooperation
OLS	Ordinary Least Squares
OSCE	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
OTTD	Open Think Tank Directory
P3S	Partnership for Security and Stability in the Sahel
PAVM	Partnerships for African Vaccine Manufacturing
PDCI	Partie democratique de Cote d'Ivoire
PF	Protection Force
PHC	Primary Health Care
PHEIC	Public Health Emergency of International Concern
PPE	Personal protective equipment
PPML	Poisson Pseudo Maximum Likelihood
PRC	Peoples Republic of China
PRIO	Peace Research Institute Oslo
PSC	Peace and Security Council
PTT	Power Transition Theory
PW	Panel of the Wise
R&D	Research and Development
R2P	Responsibility to Protect
RIA	RIA Novosti
RIO	Regional Integration Organisations
RR	Required Remedy
RSM	Resolute Support Mission

RTAs	Regional Trade Agreements
S&T	Science and Technology
SAA	Syndicat Agricole Africain
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SADCBRIG	Southern Africa Standby Brigade
SAF	Structural Adjustment Facility
SAIIA	South African Institute of International Affairs
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organisation
SDG's	Sustainable Development Goals
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
SISERA	Secretariat for Institutional Support for Economic Research in Africa
SLM	Sudan Liberation Movement
SNNPR	Southern Nations, Nationalities, and People's Region
SPLM – N	Sudan People's Liberation Movement – North
SRF	Sudan Revolutionary Front
SSA	Sub-Sahara Africa
STRI	Services Trade Restrictiveness Indices
TABEF	Turkey-Africa Business and Economic Forum
TAP	Think Africa Partnership
TAZARA	Tanzania Zambia Railway
TB	Tuberculosis
TCIL	Telecommunications Consultants India Ltd
TDV	Turkish Diyanet Vakfi
THY	Turkish Airlines
TICAD	Tokyo International Conference on African Development
TIKA	Turkish International Cooperation and Development Agency
TMC	Transitional Military Council
TMF	Turkish Maarif Foundation
TNCs	Transnational Corporations
TPOs	Trade Promotion Organizations
TT	Think tanks
TTCSPP	Think Tank and Civil Societies Program of the University of Pennsylvania
TZD	Time Zone Differences
UAVs	Unmanned Aerial Vehicles
UCAVs	Unmanned Combat Aerial Vehicles
UFOCI	Union fraternelle des originaires de Cote d'Ivoire
UN	United Nations
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNAMID	United Nations–African Union Mission in Darfur
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa

UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNITAF	Unified Task Force
UNITAMS	United Nations Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in Sudan
UNMISS	United Nations Mission in South Sudan
UNOSOM II	United Nations Operation in Somalia
UNOWAS	United Nations Office for West Africa and the Sahel
UNSOM	United Nations Assistance Mission in Somalia
USSR	Union of the Soviet Socialist Republic
WCED	World Commission on Environment and Development
WGI	World Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization
WITTGN	Women in Think Tanks Global Network
WTO	World Trade Organization
YTB	Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities of the Republic of Turkey (Yurtdışı Türkler ve Akraba Topluluklar Başkanlığı)