

ANNEX I

Continuity of East African Integration (Basic Agreements/Institutions)

<i>Agreement/ Institute</i>	<i>Year of establishment (signing)/ entered into force</i>	<i>Current status</i>	<i>Kenya (Protectorate/ colony)</i>	<i>Uganda (Protectorate)</i>	<i>Tanzania (Tanganyika protectorate)</i>	<i>Other countries</i>
COLONIAL PERIOD ¹						
Kenya-Uganda Railway	1896	The railways of Kenya and Uganda were merged in 1926, and in 1948, together with the Tanganyika railways they became part of the "East African Railways," which was dissolved in 1977	1896	1902 ²		
"Central Line" (Tanganyika)	1905		1905			
Tanganyika railway and port services	1919		1919			
East African Railways	1948		1948			

¹ Most of the organizations are listed in chronological order. But if an organization arose on the basis of another, then it is indicated immediately after it and therefore may not always fall into one of three periods (Colonial, First years of independence, Post-bipolar).

² In the same year, part of the territory of Uganda Protectorate with the city of Kisumu (the terminal station of the railway) became part of the East African Protectorate (the territory of present-day Kenya).

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“His Britannic Majesty’s Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa”/East African Court of Appeal ³	1902	The charter was partially changed in 1961, dissolved in 1977	1902	1902	1921	
East African Court of Appeal	1961		1961	1961	1961	
The East Africa and Uganda Currency Order in Council	1905	In 1919 Uganda and Mombasa (East Africa) currency boards were amalgamated and East African Currency Board (EACB) was established. It was mandated to manage the currencies in the two protectorates and in Tanganyika, it existed until 1965	1905	1905		

(continued)

³ From 1902 it was called ‘His Britannic Majesty’s Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa’ and its jurisdiction covered Kenya, Uganda, the British Protectorate of Central Africa (Nyasaland/Malawi). In 1910 it was renamed the ‘His Majesty’s Court of Appeal for East Africa’. Since 1921, Tanganyika and Zanzibar were also assigned to its jurisdiction. In 1947, its jurisdiction over Malawi was terminated. In 1961–1966 it also existed, incl. and after the creation of EAC I.0 until its dissolution in 1977.

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East African Currency Board	1919		1919	1919	1919	
Postal Union	1905		1905	1905		
East African Postal and Telegraph Department	1933	In 1933 the Postal Union was reorganized into the East African Postal and Telegraph Department and existed until 1948, after which it was reorganized into a Corporation then it was dissolved in 1976	1933	1933	1933	
East African Posts and Telecommuni- cations Corporation	1948		1948	1948	1948	
Customs Union	1917		1917	1917	1927	
East African Customs and Excise Department	1948	In 1948, the Customs Union Department and Excise Department were amalgamated into The East African Customs and Excise Department, it existed with changes in status until 1977	1948	1948	1948	

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East African Governors' Conference	1926	In 1948, the East African Governors' Conference was transformed into the East Africa High Commission	1926	1926	1926	
East African High Commission	1948	(EAHC), and in 1961—into the East African Common Services Organization (EACSO) which existed until 1967. It became the basis for the EAC 1.0	1948	1948	1948	
East African Common Services Organization	1961		1961	1961	1961	
East African Airways Corporation	1945	Dissolved in 1977	1945	1945	1945	
East African Ports Corporation	1948	Dissolved in 1977	1948	1948	1948	
FIRST YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE						
East African Community 1.0	1967	Dissolved in 1977	1967	1967	1967	
East African Development Bank	1967	Dissolved in 1977, but recreated in 1980. Today, as amended in 1985 and 2017	1980	1979	1980	
Inter-University Council for East Africa	1970	Still in existence	1970	1970	1970	

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Common Market Tribunal	1967	Dissolved in 1977	1967	1967	1967	
POST-BIPOLAR PERIOD						
Tripartite Commission on Cooperation between Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda	1993	Dissolved in 1999	1993	1993	1993	
Agreement establishing the EAC 2.0	1999/2000	In force	1999	1999	1999	Burundi and Rwanda Joined (2009); S. Sudan in (2016)
East African Legislative Assembly (EALA)	1999/2001	In force	1999	1999	1999	
East African Court of Justice (EACJ)	1999/2001	In force	1999	1999	1999	
Protocol Establishing the East African Customs Union	2004/2005	In force	2004	2004	2004	

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Protocol establishing the East African Common Market	2009/2010	In force	2009	2009	2009	Burundi and Rwanda (2009)
Protocol establishing the East African Monetary Union	2013	In force	2013	2013	2013	Burundi and Rwanda (2013)

Source Compiled by authors

APPENDIX

The Federation Declaration of 5th June 1963

The following statement was issued in Nairobi on Wednesday, June 5, 1963 by the President of the Republic of Tanganyika, Dr. Julius K. Nyerere; the Prime Minister of Uganda Dr. Milton A. Obote and the Prime Minister of Kenya, Mr. Jomo Kenyatta:

“We the leaders of the people and Governments of East Africa assembled in Nairobi on June 5, 1963, pledge ourselves to the political federation of East Africa.

Our meeting today is motivated by the spirit of Pan-Africanism and not by mere selfish Regional interests. We are nationalists and reject tribalism, racialism or inward looking policies. We believe that the day of decision has come and to all our people we say that there is no more room for slogans and words. This is our day of action in the cause of the ideals that we believe in and unity and freedom for which we have suffered and sacrificed so much.

Within this spirit of Pan-Africanism and following the declaration of African unity at the recent Addis Ababa conference practical steps should be taken wherever possible to accelerate the achievement of our common goal.

We believe that the East Africa Federation can be a practical step towards the goal of Pan-African unity. We hope that our action will help

to accelerate the efforts already being made by our brothers throughout the Continent to achieve Pan-African unity.

We share a common past and are convinced of our common destinies.

We have a common history, culture and customs which make our unity both logical and natural. Our futures are inevitably bound together by the identical aspirations and hopes of our people and the need for similar efforts in facing the tasks that lie ahead of each of our free nations.

In the past century the hand of Imperialism grasped the whole Continent and in this part of Africa our people found themselves included together in what Colonialists styled “The British sphere of influence”. Now that we are once again free or are on the point of regaining our freedom we believe the time has come to consolidate our unity and provide it with a constitutional basis.

For some years we have worked together in the PAFMECA⁴ where we have accepted common objectives and ideas and created the essential spirit of unity between ourselves and among our people. We are happy that with KANU’s⁵ victory in the last Kenya elections we now have in the three East Africa countries Governments which are fully committed to genuine African nationalism and Pan-African unity.

For 40 Years the imperialists and local settler minorities tried to impose political federation upon us. Our people rightly resisted these attempts. Federation at that time would quickly have led to one thing—a vast white dominated dominion.

The East Africa High commission and its successor the Common Services Organization have taught us the value of links in the economic field. Indeed it was the recognition of the value of these connections which led the two fully independent members to agree to continue participation after they had achieved their freedom. In many practical ways we already are co-operating—in scientific research, in communications and in postal services. An important factor in view of our determination to

⁴ The Pan-African Freedom Movement of East and Central Africa (PAFMECA) is a pan-African political organization that was created to campaign for the independence of East and Central Africa (and subsequently South Africa) from the colonial rule. It was established on September 16–18, 1958 in Tanganyika, incl. on the initiative of J. Nyerere (author’s note).

⁵ KANU (Kenya African National Union) is a political party in Kenya, founded in 1960 (author’s note).

achieve Federation is the existence of shared currency: a leading aspect of economic working together is the functioning of the E.A. Common Market.

Thus the value of working together has been adequately demonstrated in the E.A.C.S.O. and in the Common Market but the scope for further joint action remains wide. Economic planning, Maximum utilization of manpower and our other resources, the establishment of a Central Bank and common defence programme and foreign and diplomatic representation are areas in which we need to work together. Such approach would provide greater coordination and savings in both scarce capital, facilities for training and manpower. What is more we would have a total ' population of some 25 million people—a formidable force and a vast market to influence economic development at home, attract greater investment and enhance our prestige and influence abroad.

The movement towards popular Government and Independence in our various countries of recent years has brought forward the issue of truly popular Governments in each country and removes fears of minority or settler domination under Federation.

We believe a political Federation of East Africa is desired by our peoples. There is throughout East Africa a great urge for unity and an appreciation of the significance of Federation.

We are aware that local and territorial factors have to be taken into account. We firmly believe that ways can be devised of overcoming any fears and surmounting such difficulties. Special attention will be paid to the accommodation of relevant territorial interests in drawing up the constitution of the East African Federation. We believe, in fact, that some of these territorial problems can be solved in the context of such an East African Federation.

As already mentioned we have some basis for joint endeavor in the political as well as in the economic spheres. The Common Services authority was conceived as a body for this purpose although up to now its functioning is greatly hampered partly by the sharing of Kenya representation on the Authority but largely by lack of central political direction. The various Ministerial committees and Central Legislative Assembly, especially since it become properly representative have demonstrated the need for such direction.

We are convinced that the time has now come to create such central political authority.

Having stated our aims we wish now to announce the steps we are taking to achieve the implementation of these aims.

A working Party is being established which will prepare a framework for a draft constitution for the Federation of East Africa. It will report back to a full Conference of East African Governments. In its work it will consult with the three Governments and with their consent may co-opt constitutional or other experts. The E.A.C.S.O. will be associated with these deliberations.

In the third week of August a full scale Conference will be convened to consider the proposals of the Working Party.

At this point we must express our happiness at the victory of KANU in the Kenya elections. While welcoming the results of the Kenya elections, we must declare most strongly our opposition to any attempt to delay the country's achievement of Independence any longer. The ruling party has a clear mandate for Independence and we must regard it as an unfriendly act if Britain uses the pretext of some minority interest or other to prevent Kenya joining the free nations at the earliest possible moment. We are closely involved in this matter now since a hold-up in Kenya's advance to Independence will hinder the achievement of Federation to which we are committed. The three Governments, having agreed to the establishment of a Federation this year, expect the British Government to grant Kenya's Independence immediately.

Although Zanzibar is not represented at this conference we must make it clear that country is invited to participate fully in our plans for Federation.

As soon as Zanzibar has held its elections next month its Government will be invited to take part in the functioning of the Working Party and of any other body which may be set up as a result of our plans to build a Federation.

We reiterate that our plans for the Federation of East Africa are the logical promotion of the spirit of Pan-African unity and wish to make it, therefore, clear that any of our other neighbours may in future join this Federation."

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