



The Routledge Handbook of the Mongols and Central-Eastern Europe

Edited by Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF THE MONGOLS AND CENTRAL-EASTERN EUROPE

The Routledge Handbook of the Mongols and Central-Eastern Europe offers a comprehensive overview of the Mongols' military, political, socio-economic, and cultural relations with Central and Eastern European nations between the thirteenth and fifteenth centuries.

The Mongol Empire was the largest contiguous land empire in history, and one which contributed to the establishment of political, commercial, and cultural contacts between all Eurasian regions. The Golden Horde, founded in Eastern Europe by Chinggis Khan's grandson, Batu, in the thirteenth century, was the dominant power in the region. For 200 years, all of the countries and peoples of Central and Eastern Europe had to reckon with a powerful centralized state with enormous military potential. Some chose to submit to the Mongols, whilst others defended their independence, but none could avoid the influence of this powerful empire. In this book, 25 chapters examine this crucial period in Central-Eastern European history, including trade, confrontation, and cultural and religious exchange between the Mongols and their neighbours.

This book will be an essential reference for scholars and students of the Mongols, and also those interested in the political, social, and economic history of medieval Central-Eastern Europe.

Alexander V. Maiorov is Professor and Head of the Department of Museology at St. Petersburg State University, Russia.

Roman Hautala is a Docent in the Department of History at University of Oulu, Finland.

ROUTLEDGE HISTORY HANDBOOKS

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF MATERIAL CULTURE IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE

Edited by Catherine Richardson, Tara Hamling and David Gaimster

THE ROUTLEDGE HISTORY HANDBOOK OF MEDIEVAL REVOLT

Edited by Justine Firnhaber-Baker with Dirk Schoenaers

THE ROUTLEDGE HISTORY HANDBOOK OF GENDER AND THE URBAN EXPERIENCE

Edited by Deborah Simonton

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF MARITIME TRADE AROUND EUROPE 1300–1600

Edited by Wim Blockmans, Mikhail Krom and Justyna Wubs-Mrozewicz

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF TRANSREGIONAL STUDIES Edited by Matthias Middell

THE ROUTLEDGE HISTORY HANDBOOK OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Volume 1: Challenges of Modernity

Edited by Włodzimierz Borodziej, Stanislav Holubec and Joachim von Puttkamer

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF THE MONGOLS AND CENTRAL-EASTERN EUROPE

Political, Economic, and Cultural Relations Edited by Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala

For more information about this series, please visit: https://www.routledge.com/Routledge-History-Handbooks/book-series/RHISTHAND

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF THE MONGOLS AND CENTRAL-EASTERN EUROPE

Political, Economic, and Cultural Relations

Edited by Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala



First published 2021 by Routledge 2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge 52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2021 selection and editorial matter, Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala; individual chapters, the contributors

The right of Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala to be identified as the authors of the editorial material, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Names: Maĭorov, A. V. (Aleksandr Viacheslavovich), 1969– editor. | Hautala, Roman, 1973– editor.

Title: The Routledge handbook of the Mongols and Central-Eastern Europe: political, economic, and cultural relations / edited by Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala.

Description: Abingdon, Oxon; New York, NY: Routledge, 2021. |
Series: Routledge history handbooks | Includes bibliographical

references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021005112 (print) | LCCN 2021005113 (ebook) |
Subjects: LCSH: Mongols—History—To 1500—Handbooks,
manuals, etc. | Europe—History—476-1492—Handbooks, manuals, etc. |
Europe, Central—Relations. | Europe, Eastern—Relations.
Classification: LCC DS19 .R68 2021 (print) | LCC DS19 (ebook) |
DDC 943.7/0223—dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021005112 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021005113

ISBN: 978-0-367-40932-6 (hbk) ISBN: 978-1-032-04423-1 (pbk) ISBN: 978-0-367-80995-9 (ebk)

> Typeset in Bembo by codeMantra

CONTENTS

List	t of figures t of abbreviations t of contributors	ix xii xv
	Introduction: from the Great Western campaign to the decline of the Golden Horde: new tendencies in the study of the Mongol factor in the history of Eastern and East Central Europe Alexander V. Maiorov and Roman Hautala	1
PAF Bef	RT I Fore and after the Great Western Campaign	13
1	Omens of the apocalypse: the first Rus' encounter with the Mongols through the prism of the Medieval mind Fedor N. Veselov	15
2	Diplomacy, war, and a witch: peace negotiations before the Mongol invasion of Rus' Alexander V. Maiorov	36
3	The Mongol invasions of Poland in the thirteenth century: the current state of knowledge and perspectives for future research Witold Świętosławski	82
4	Mongol inroads into Hungary in the thirteenth century: investigating some unexplored avenues Stephen Pow	98

Contents

5	The Bohemian Kingdom and the Mongol 'invasion' of 1241 Tomáš Somer	119
	RT II e Mongols and Central Europe	135
6	Mongol attack on the upper Hungary in 1285 Michal Holeščák	137
7	Mongol-Hungarian encounters in the fourteenth century István Vásáry	161
8	The Polish-Mongol conflict over succession of the Halych and Volhynian Principality in the middle of the fourteenth century Roman Hautala	175
PART III The Mongols and Southeastern Europe		189
9	Byzantium and the Mongol world: contacts and interaction (from Batu to Tamerlane) Alexander Nikolov	191
10	A century of the Tatars' 'hegemony': the Golden Horde and Bulgarian lands (1241–1341) Aleksandar Uzelac	212
PART IV The Golden Horde and Russia		233
11	Basqaqs in Rus': social strategy of power Adrian Jusupović	235
12	From supreme judge to arbitrator: conflicts of Rus' princes under the Golden Horde khans' trial (case studies) Roman Iu. Pochekaev	249
13	The Muscovite Rus' and the Tatar states in the second half of the fifteenth century: the main trends of relations Maxim V. Moiseev	267

Contents

14	The Turks in the Grand Principality of Moscow: migrations, services, and material allowance Andrey V. Belyakov	291
	RT V e Golden Horde and Lithuania	309
15	The Lithuanians and the Tatars: confrontation from a safe distance and vested interests in the common ground Darius Baronas	311
16	A Lithuanian embassy to the Golden Horde in 1348: the background and consequences Moshe Grinberg	321
17	Expansion of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania in the middle and the second half of the fourteenth century and its relations with the Horde <i>Vladyslav Gulevych</i>	340
18	The Grand Duchy of Lithuania, the Kingdom of Poland, and the Tatar World in the fifteenth century Vladyslav Gulevych	368
	PART VI Trade and economic relations	
19	The economics of Mongol rule in Rus', 1237–1350 Lawrence N. Langer	391
20	Armenian diasporas between the Golden Horde, Rus', and Poland: long-distance trade and diplomatic services Alexandr Osipian	405
21	Genoa and Venice in the Golden Horde: politics, trade, and society Lorenzo Pubblici	425
	RT VII Itural exchange and church-religious interaction	447
22	Alexander the Great and other personages in the 'Tale of the Battle against Mamai' Dmitrij M. Bulanin	449

Contents

23	From monstrous creatures to neighbouring humans: image of the Mongols in the European book miniatures of the	
	thirteenth–sixteenth centuries	465
	Fedor N. Veselov	
24	Between the politics of accommodation and independence: Rus', the Mongols, and the church, 1237–1350 Lawrence N. Langer	487
25	Islamization of the Golden Horde during the Özbeg Khan's rule according to Muslim, Latin, and Rus' sources Roman Hautala	501
Ind	lex	513