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# World-Systems Evolution and Global Futures

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## The Evolution of Social Institutions

Interdisciplinary Perspectives



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Stephen A. Kowalewski was raised in rural Pennsylvania. He went to college at DePauw University and received his Ph.D. in Anthropology from the University of Arizona in 1976. He has taught anthropology at Lehman College and Hunter College, City University of New York, and since 1978 at the University of Georgia. where he is now Professor Emeritus based at the Laboratory of Archaeology, Department of Anthropology. He has done archaeological field work in Arizona and Georgia and carried out regional-scale archaeological settlement pattern surveys in Oaxaca, Mexico, covering the Valles Centrales, Peñoles, central Mixteca Alta, and the Coixtlahuaca valley. Kowalewski's main research interests are demography, human ecology, economic anthropology, regional analysis, social history, and most recently, the archaeology of social institutions. Representative publications (most are co-authored with colleagues) include Monte Albán's Hinterland, Part II: Prehispanic Settlement Patterns in Tlacolula, Etla, and Ocotlán, the Valley of Oaxaca, Mexico (1989), The Archaeology of Regions: The Case for Full-Coverage Survey (2009), Ancient Oaxaca: The Monte Albán State (1999), Origins of the Nuu: Archaeology in the Mixteca Alta, Mexico (2009), and La Antigua Coixtlahuaca (in press with 1450 Ediciones).

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editing and preparing academic articles for publication, both in Russian and in English, due to his work as the English-language editor for the "Public Administration" (an electronic peer-reviewed publication of the Lomonosov Moscow State University's School of Public Administration). His publications include the monograph "Saints" and "Savages": Colonists and Natives in XVIIth Century New England (Moscow: URSS, 2020; in Russian).

Ken Baskin is an independent writer and speaker who specializes in examining issues from the perspective of complexity science and the emerging scientific paradigm of which it is a part. He has written essays, in both scholarly journals and books of collected essays, in fields ranging from healthcare and anthropology to organizational and religious studies. His first book, Corporate DNA: Learning from Life, examined how managers could think about their organizations as living things rather than machines. More recently, his book The Axial Ages of History: Lessons for the 21st Century, co-authored with Moscow anthropologist Dmitri Bondarenko, compares the Axial Age and Modernity as periods in which dominant social structures transformed to meet overwhelming changes. He is currently reinterpreting religion, as a human habit of inquiry by which groups of people come to know and respond to the powerful, sometimes-mysterious forces that surround them. In 1977, Baskin earned a Ph.D. in English Language and Literature from the University of Maryland, teaching for several years at Temple University in Philadelphia. In subsequent years, he has written for a number of corporations, both as a staff member and as a consultant. He still lives in Philadelphia with his wife Martha Aleo.

Christopher S. Beekman (Ph.D. 1996 Vanderbilt University) is Associate Professor of Anthropology at the University of Colorado Denver, where he has taught since 2001. Dr. Beekman's research focuses on sociopolitical practices in ancient Western Mexico, and that region's interaction with its neighbours. He has been particularly interested in multidisciplinary approaches and subverting or disrupting static models of subsistence, settlement, and political activity. He has directed excavation projects at Llano Grande and Navajas, and surveys in the La Primavera region and in the Magdalena Valley (with Verenice Heredia Espinoza), Jalisco, Mexico. He is currently working with Verenice Heredia Espinoza on the unpublished collections from Los Guachimontones, Jalisco. He has held fellowships at Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and the Sainsbury Research Unit at the University of East Anglia, and has participated in workshops at the Casa Herrera, the Amerind Foundation, the Getty Research Institute, Yale University, Arizona State University, and the University of Gothenburg. He has been an invited professor at the Institut d'Art et Archéologie, Université Paris I—Panthéon-Sorbonne. Dr. Beekman is a co-author of La Cerámica Arqueológica de la Tradición Teuchitlán, Jalisco (2000), and of the first volume of the Historia de Jalisco (2015), compiled by José M. Muriá. He has edited or co-edited several books including Nonlinear Models for Archaeology and Anthropology (2005, with William Baden), La Tradición Teuchitlán (2008, with Phil Weigand and Rodrigo Esparza), Shaft Tombs and Figures in West Mexican Society (2016, with Robert Pickering),

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Migrations in Late Mesoamerica (2019), Ancient West Mexicos: Time, Space, and Diversity (with Joshua Englehardt and Verenice Heredia), and Anthropomorphic Representations in Highland Mesoamerica: Gods, Ancestors, and Human Beings (with Brigitte Faugère). His co-edited volume Mobility and Migration in Mesoamerica (with Marie-Charlotte Arnauld and Gregory Pereira) is forthcoming.

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Henri J. M. Claessen studied Geography, Anthropology and History at the University of Amsterdam. There he took his Ph.D. in 1970, titled Van Vorsten en Volken (Of Princes and Peoples). Shortly after that, Henri was appointed Associate Professor of Anthropology at Leiden University, where in 1984 he was appointed Full Professor. From 1982 till 1992 Claessen was a Vice President of the International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences (IUAES). Henri Claessen's main publications include: The Early State (The Hague: Mouton, 1978) —co-editor), Political Anthropology—The State of the Art (The Hague: Mouton, 1979—co-editor), The Study of the State (The Hague: Mouton, 1981—co-editor), Development and Decline; The Evolution of Sociopolitical Organization (South Hadley, MA: Bergin and Garvey, 1985—co-editor), Early State Dynamics (Leiden: Brill, 1987—co-editor), Lost Kingdoms and Lost Civilizations (Assen: Van Gorcum, 1991; in Dutch), Early State Economics (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1991—co-editor), *Ideology and the Formation of Early States* (Leiden: Brill, 1996—co-editor), Structural Change; Evolution and Evolutionism in Cultural Anthropology (Leiden University: CNWS, 2000).

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include social and political problems of Tropical Africa, political leadership, government and opposition, and conflicts in Africa. She has published over hundred research papers and a number of monographs. The most recently published monograph by Tatiana S. Denisova is *Tropical Africa: the Political Leadership Evolution* (Moscow: Institute for African Studies Press, 2016; in Russian).

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Journal of Anthropological Archaeology, Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory, Man/Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute, Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society—B, Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, Royal Society Open Science, and World Archaeology, along with other journals.

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